

Supporting Information

Authors: Chul-Ho Jun*, Hyuk Lee, Jae-Bum Park and Dae-Yon Lee

Title : Catalytic Activation of C-H and C-C Bonds of Allylamines *via* Olefin

Isomerization by Transition metal Complexes

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Preparation of allylamine derivatives 1a, 1b, 1c, 8 and 9. Allylamine **1a** was prepared by the reaction of cinnamyl chloride and *N*-lithium-2-amino-3-picoline, generated from 2-amino-3-picoline and *n*-BuLi in THF. Other allylamines (**1b** and **1c**) and homoallylamine (**9**) were prepared by the same method. Tertiaryamine (**8**) was prepared by the reaction of **1a** and CH₃I using *n*-BuLi. In **1a**, *trans*-form was determined by H-H NOESY NMR experiment. In **1b**, two isomers were observed in a 95:5 ratio. Major isomer was the *trans*-isomer as shown by H-H NOESY NMR experiment. **1a**: ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.04 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H, 6-H in picoline group), 7.39-7.18 (m, 6Hs, 4-H in picoline group and 2,3,4,5,6-Hs in phenyl group), 6.60 (d, *J* = 15.49, 1H, (*trans*)-CH₂-CH=CH-Ph), 6.55-6.51 (m, 1H, 5-H in picoline group), 6.46-6.35 (m, 1H, (*trans*)-CH₂-CH=CH-Ph), 4.30 (d, *J* = 5.46, 2Hs, -CH₂-NH-), 4.27 (br, 1H, -NH-), 2.10 (s, 3Hs, CH₃- in picoline group); ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.42, 145.43, 136.93, 136.81, 131.32, 128.48, 127.39, 126.29,

116.57, 112.79, 43.68, 16.93; MS, m/e 224(M⁺, 6%), 133(47), 105(87), 91(100%), 77(9), 65(12); IR spectrum (neat) 3062, 3028, 2927, 1713, 1602, 1496, 1453, 1408, 1362, 1069, 1030, 748, 699 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₆N₂ (M⁺) 224.1316, found 224.1313.

1b: ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.01 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H, 6-H in picoline group), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H, 4-H in picoline group), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 6.9 Hz, *J* = 5.28 Hz, 1H, 5-H in picoline group), 5.76-5.59 (m, 2Hs, -CH=CH-CH₃), 4.11 (s, 1H, -NH-), 4.04 (br, 2Hs, -CH₂-NH), 2.05 (s, 3Hs, -CH₃ in picoline group), 1.69 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 3Hs, (*trans*)-CH=CH-CH₃); ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.46, 145.23, 136.50, 128.31, 127.27, 116.32, 112.35, 43.42, 17.59, 16.73; MS, m/e 162(M⁺, 27%), 147(31), 133(100%), 121(7), 108(8), 92(18); IR spectrum (neat) 3447, 3022, 2964, 2916, 2857, 1601, 1581, 1499, 1471, 1410, 1380. 1333, 1281, 1247, 1180, 1118, 965, 774 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₉H₁₂N₂ (M⁺) 162.1154, found 162.1157.

1c: ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.01 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H, 6-H in picoline group), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H, 4-H in picoline group), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 6.9 Hz, *J* = 5.28 Hz, 1H, 5-H in picoline group), 6.11-5.96 (m, 1H, -CH=CH₂), 5.23 (d, *J* = 18.0, 1H, CH=CHH), 5.12 (d, *J* = 10.1, 1H, CH=CHH), 4.20 (s, 1H, -NH-), 4.12 (br, 2Hs, CH₂-NH), 2.07 (s, 3Hs, CH₃- in picoline group); ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 156.38, 145.29, 136.65, 135.83, 116.37, 115.36, 112.59, 43.86, 16.78; MS, m/e 148(M⁺, 29%), 133(100%), 121(8), 107(5), 92(22); IR spectrum (neat) 3455, 3019, 2987, 2924, 1607, 1500, 1475, 1411, 1336, 1285, 1190, 1000, 931, 785 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₉H₁₂N₂ (M⁺) 148.0998, found 148.1001.

8: ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.15 (dd, *J* = 4.9 Hz, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H, 6-H in picoline group), 7.42-7.11 (m, 6Hs, 4-H in picoline group and 2,3,4,5,6-Hs in phenyl group), 6.81 (dd, *J* = 7.3, *J* = 4.9, 1H, 5-H in picoline group), 6.64 (d, *J* = 15.87, 1H, (*trans*)-CH₂-CH=CH-Ph), 6.33 (td, *J* = 15.9, *J* = 6.0, 1H, (*trans*)-CH₂-CH=CH-Ph),

3.87 (d, $J = 6$, 2Hs, $-\text{CH}_2\text{-NH-}$), 2.86 (s, 3Hs, $(\text{CH}_3)\text{N-}$), 2.32 (s, 3Hs, $\text{CH}_3\text{-}$ in picoline group); ^{13}C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 162.25, 144.94, 139.37, 137.06, 131.90, 128.51, 127.36, 126.31, 124.09, 117.04, 56.25, 38.51, 29.68, 16.93; MS, m/e 238(M^+ , 64%), 223(20), 208(54), 196(17), 147(68), 121(31), 115(100%), 107(12), 92(39); IR spectrum (neat) 3025, 2926, 1588, 1471, 1451, 1405, 1356, 1221, 1121, 1099, 966, 933, 785, 746, 693 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2$ (M^+) 238.1466, found 238.1469. 9: ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.01 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H, 6-H in picoline group), 7.19 (dd, $J = 7.1$ Hz, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 1H, 4-H in picoline group), 6.50 (dd, $J = 7.1$ Hz, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H, 5-H in picoline group), 5.92-5.81 (m, 1H, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$), 5.23 (d, $J = 18.0$, 1H, $\text{CH}=\text{CHH}$), 5.17-5.08 (m, 2Hs, $\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$), 4.17 (s, 1H, $-\text{NH-}$), 3.54 (dd, $J = 12.0$ Hz, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2Hs, $\text{CH}_2\text{-NH}$), 2.45-2.37 (m, 2Hs, $\text{CH}_2\text{-CH}=\text{CH}_2$), 2.05 (s, 3Hs, $\text{CH}_3\text{-}$ in picoline group); ^{13}C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 156.81, 145.40, 136.62, 136.21, 116.80, 116.51, 112.43, 40.34, 33.93, 16.79; MS, m/e 162(M^+ , 19%), 147(3), 121(100%), 108(14), 92(28); IR spectrum (neat) 3444, 3073, 2975, 2928, 2863, 1601, 1503, 1470, 1411, 1335, 1281, 1180, 1116, 1070, 992, 915, 774 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2$ (M^+) 162.1154, found 162.1159.

Catalytic C-H bond activation of 1a with 1-hexene (2a) by $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}$ (3a). A screw-capped pressure vial (1 mL) was charged with 117 mg (0.522 mmol) of 1a, 129 mg (1.54 mmol) of 1-hexene (2a), 10 mg (0.0156 mmol) of $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}$ (3a), and 207 mg (2.25 mmol) of toluene. It was stirred at 130 °C for 6 h. After the reaction, ketimine (4a) was isolated in 90 % yield by column chromatography. Ketimine (4a) was hydrolyzed by 1N HCl solution and purified by column chromatography (*n*-hexane:ethylacetate = 5:2) to give 95.6 mg (84 %) of 1-phenyl-3-nonanone (5a). For the reaction of other

allylamines (**1b** and **1c**) and 1-alkenes in Table 2, the products were obtained by same procedure. All ketone compounds are already known except **5b** and **5e**. **4a**: ((*E*)-, (*Z*)- isomers are inseparable) ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.22 (br, 1H, 6-H in picoline group), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H, 4-H in picoline group), 7.28-7.26 (m, 2Hs, 3,5-Hs in phenyl group), 7.20-7.19 (m, 2Hs, 2,6-Hs in phenyl group), 7.00-6.97 (d, 1H, 4-H in phenyl group), 6.90 (dd, $J = 7.1$ Hz, $J = 5.15$ Hz, 1H, 5-H in picoline group), 3.11-2.08 (m, 6Hs), 2.01 (s, 3Hs, CH_3 - in picoline group), 1.75-0.79 (m, 11Hs); MS, m/e 308(M^+ , 5%), 251(8), 237(35), 217(57), 183(18), 147(100%), 133(5), 108(7), 92(37); IR spectrum (neat) 3061, 3026, 2927, 2857, 1663, 1585, 1496, 1464, 1415, 1377, 1180, 1110, 990, 747 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2$ (M^+) 308.2246, found 308.2250. **5b** (6,6-dimethyl-1-phenyl-3-heptanone): ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.29-7.26 (m, 2Hs, 3,5-Hs in phenyl group), 7.20-7.17 (m, 3Hs, 2,4,6-Hs in phenyl group), 2.90 (t, $J = 7.6$, 2Hs, $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in phenethyl group), 2.75 (t, $J = 7.6$, 2Hs, $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in phenethyl group), 2.34 (t, $J = 8.2$, 2Hs, $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in *t*-butylethyl group), 1.45 (t, $J = 8.2$, 2Hs, $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in *t*-butylethyl group), 0.86 (s, 9Hs, CH_3 - in *t*-butyl group); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 210.54, 141.11, 128.40 (C_3 , C_5 in phenyl group), 128.25 (C_2 , C_6 in phenyl group), 125.99, 44.19, 38.69, 37.26, 29.82, 29.29, 29.03 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); MS, m/e 218(M^+ , 21%), 203(12%), 133(55%), 105(91%), 91(100%), 85(13%); IR spectrum (neat) 3028, 2955, 2866, 1714, 1603, 1453, 1366, 1093, 747, 699 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}$ (M^+) 218.1665, found 218.1673. **5e** (7,7-dimethyl-4-octanone): ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 2.40 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2Hs, $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in propyl group), 2.35 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2Hs, $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in *t*-butylethyl group), 1.64-1.57 (m, 2Hs, $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in propyl group), 1.47 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2Hs, $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ to CO in *t*-butylethyl group), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3Hs, CH_3 in propyl group), 0.88(s, 9Hs, CH_3 in *t*-

butyl group); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 211.79, 44.67, 38.46, 37.38, 29.30, 29.08 ($-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 17.32, 13.73; MS, m/e 156(M^+ , 3%), 141(17), 113(100%), 99(13), 85(17), 71(97); IR spectrum (neat) 2958, 2872, 2044, 1991, 1964, 1715, 1469, 1412, 1393, 1366, 1294, 1248, 1184, 1125, 1082, 1030 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}$ (M^+) 156.1509, found 156.1512.

Catalytic C-H bond activation of 1a with 1-hexene (2a) adding H_2O by $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}$ (3a). A screw-capped pressure vial (1 mL) was charged with 52.3 mg (0.233 mmol) of 1a, 61.4 mg (0.730 mmol) of 1-hexene (2a), 4.6 mg (0.0072 mmol) of $\text{Ru}_3(\text{CO})_{12}$ (3a), 203 mg (2.21 mmol) of toluene and 4.3 mg (0.239 mmol). It was stirred at 130 °C for 6 h. After the reaction, the reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography (*n*-hexane:ethylacetate = 5:2) to give 37.5 mg (74 %) of 1-phenyl-3-nonanone (5a).

Catalytic C-H bond and C-C bond activation of 1a with 1-hexene (2a) by $[\text{Rh}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{14})_2\text{Cl}]_2$ (3b) and PCy_3 . A screw-capped pressure vial (1 mL) was charged with 48 mg (0.216 mmol) of 1a, 181 mg (2.16 mmol) of 1-hexene (2a), 2.3 mg (0.0065 mmol) of $[\text{Rh}(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{14})_2\text{Cl}]_2$ (3b), 3.6 mg (0.013 mmol) of tricyclohexylphosphine without solvent. It was stirred at 170 °C for 30 min. After the reaction, 1a was completely transformed to a mixture of ketimine 4a and 10a in a 4 : 96 ratio measured by gas chromatography detector (GCD). The reaction mixture was hydrolyzed by 1N HCl solution and purified by column chromatography (*n*-hexane:ethylacetate = 5:2) to give 1.2 mg (3 %) of 1-phenyl-3-nonanone (5a) and 39 mg (91%) of 7-tridecanone (11a). For the reaction of other 1-alkenes in Table 1, the products were obtained by same procedure. All ketone compounds are already known. 10a: ^1H NMR (500 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.20 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H, 6-H in picoline group), 7.41 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H, 4-H in picoline group), 6.87 (dd, $J = 6.9$ Hz, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H, 5-H in picoline group), 2.45 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2Hs), 2.09 (m, 2Hs), 2.07 (s, 3Hs, CH_3 - in picoline group), 1.73 (m, 2Hs), 1.42 (m, 4Hs), 1.33 (m, 4Hs), 1.27-1.18 (m, 2Hs), 1.14 (m, 4Hs), 0.90 (m, 3Hs), 0.82 (t, $J = 6.8$, 3Hs); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 177.22, 162.05, 145.93, 137.92, 122.89, 118.56, 38.62, 34.40, 31.70, 31.20, 29.23, 26.27, 26.04, 22.54, 22.29, 17.26, 13.93; MS, m/e 288(M^+ , 1.5%), 287(2.4), 245(2.2), 231(13), 217(100%), 203(16), 147(79), 133(57%), 120(4), 108(21), 92(50); IR spectrum (neat) 2956, 2928, 2858, 1664, 1586, 1461, 1415, 1378, 1268, 1108, 779, 726 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2$ (M^+) 288.2556, found 288.2552.